



****CHT will be taken on 14/05/20 from lecture-1,2&3**

Chapter-3 (Lecture-3)

To Cooperate in Performing Good Deeds and To resist the Wrong Doing

- **Good Deeds:** Every good conduct, righteousness and all virtuous acts constitute good deeds. In carrying out such noble tasks mutual help, cooperation and collaboration with one another are necessary.

Example:

- To build service establishments for the poor and destitutes.
- To provide aid for their education, health and shelter so that they become self-reliant.
- To repair and construct roads etc.
- To build culvert.
- To keep waste materials in a dustbin or designated spot.
- To develop a library cooperatively.
- To plant trees on the road side or vacant land of the village.
- To develop kitchen gardens and orchards.
- To take care of the trees, plants, flowers, vegetables and nurture these.
- To avoid defecating and urinating indiscriminately because such habit is unhygienic and helps spread of diseases.
- setting up one or two sanitary latrines for each family.

These task will be nicely completed, if people put combined efforts and there will be no obstacles in accomplishing such tasks.

- **Bad Deeds:** All bad and dishonest acts constitute misdeeds. We shall never collaborate and cooperate with any body in such bad activities. Rather we should resist such actions.

Example:

- Stealing
 - Snatching.
 - Quarrelling
 - Fighting.
 - Damage the school benches
 - Spreads ink on the wall
 - Disturbs in the class
- ✓ If any one of our class fellows steals text books, pencils, notebooks, creates disorder and uproar inside the classroom, damage the benches by cutting their edges with knife, spreads ink on the walls, we should oppose him to do such misdeeds. We should prevent him from doing so. If he does not listen to our prohibition, we will report his misdeeds to his teachers. The teachers will restrain him from doing such acts, stop him and correct his conduct.
- ✓ If somebody would commit a bad deed secretly or by mistake, he would repent on his own. He would be ashamed of that act. Would report it to the Prophet (Sm). Would confess his guilt. Would offer *Taubah*. *Taubah* means coming back (to Allah) confessing his guilt, repenting for the offence and promising not to commit it again and seeking Allah's forgiveness.
- ✓ We shall obey the command of Allah. We shall also abide by the orders of the Great prophet (Sm). We will cooperate and collaborate with one another in righteousness. If some one commits an offence we will put resistance to such an act, We will prevent him from doing so. We will build a congenial environment. We will build a nice society. Thus we will help in creating a golden Bangla (An ideal Bangladesh).



❖ Importance

- Islam orders its followers to cooperate and collaborate in all good deeds and resist all bad deeds.
- It is also a manifestation of moral values in Islam.

- The Great prophet (Sm) has taught,
"If any one of you sees some one is committing an immoral act, he should stop it by force. If that is not possible, he should correct the offender through persuasion and advice. If this is also not possible, he should hate that person. It betrays the weakest faith (Iman)."

- It helps to build a developed and an ideal society.
- Our Great prophet (Sm) and his Sahabies (companions) used to help one another to perform good deeds and offer resistance in carrying out bad acts. So we should follow them.
- It improves the conditions of family, school and locality.

- Allah Ta'la has commanded:
"Help one another in righteousness and piety, but help not one another in sin and rancour. Fear Allah." (Suratu Al Maida, Ayat# 2)

Excercise

CQ

1. How shall we help for doing good deeds? Explain.
2. Write the importance of performing good deeds and resist bad deeds.
3. Why should we perform good deeds? Write down in five sentences.
4. What did the Great Prophet (SM) say about evil deeds?
5. What is the difference between good deeds and misdeeds? Write down in five sentences.
5. What do you do when you see your classmate is doing good deeds? Write 4 good deeds that you do in your school. (2018)
6. What did The Great Prophet (SM) say about good conduct? In what way can we serve and help people? Write in 5 sentences.
7. What is good conduct? What should we do before starting of any good deeds? How do you practice showing tolerance in your school? Write 5 sentences.

SQ

- 1) What do you do when you see your classmate is doing good deeds?
- 2) What is good conduct?
- 3) What did The Great Prophet (SM) say about good conduct?
- 4) What is called evil deeds?
- 5) What does Tawbah mean?
- 6) What does Sahabie mean?
- 7) What are the good deeds?
- 8) Make a list of good deeds.
- 9) How can we perform good deeds?
- 10) What is called evil deeds?
- 11) Give five examples of misdeeds?
- 12) What did Allah Ta'la command about good deeds and evil deeds?
- 13) What acts constitute misdeeds?

Fill in blanks:

1. All bad and dishonest acts constitute _____.
2. Stealing, snatching quarrelling all are known as _____.
3. Our Great Prophet (sm) and his _____ used to help one another to perform good deeds.
4. We will help in creating a _____ Bangla.

Honesty

Honesty: As-Siddique means honesty. It includes truthfulness, goodness, humanly qualities when a person does not consider his own interest as more important than those of others and don't want to suppress the interest of others, and we say that such person has honesty.

Honest person: A person who possesses the virtue of honesty is called an honest person.

Character of an honest person

- A man, who has honesty, will have respect for justice and morality.
- He will have sense of human values.
- He will always speak the truth

- acquires trust of people.

Importance of Honesty

- Honesty guides people towards the good deeds. Good acts lead men to Janet (heaven).
- Islam encourages us to be honest in our words, deeds and behaviour.
- Everyone believes him
- Great prophet (Sm)
Honesty and truthfulness emancipates (frees) human beings, Dishonesty and falsehood destroys human beings.

Impacts of dishonesty

- there is no peace and happiness if there is no honesty.
 - Dishonesty leads to lack of peace.
 - Falsehood and dishonesty degrades a person in the society,
 - A society goes slowly to the road of destruction if it lacks in honesty and goodness.
 - Ultimately, it is annihilated. Fraud and corruption engulf that satiety
 - Great prophet (Sm)
Honesty and truthfulness emancipates (frees) human beings, Dishonesty and falsehood destroys human beings.
- This virtue of honesty fully filled the character of our Great prophet (Sm). Even his chief enemies would revere him for his honesty. Many people's money & other wealth were deposited with him even on the day when his enemies surrounded his home with a view to killing him. He neither misappropriated any one's money, nor ruined it. When he was leaving Makkah to migrate to Madina at the command of Allah, he left behind all the deposited wealth with Hazrat Ali (R), who returned the same to their respective owners. This is an ideal example of honesty.

A Story Depicting the Ideal of Honesty

Hazrat Umar (R) was the second Khalifa of Islam. He used to walk in disguise in the quarters/ lanes of Al-Madina to enquire about the ordinary people. Thus he would come to know about their actual conditions of living and life.

One day at dead of night while walking on the pathways of Madina he came across a hut. In that hut lived a poor mother and her daughter. They used to earn their livelihood by selling milk. He heard the two talking. The mothers told the daughter to mix some amount of water with the milk in the morning. So that the quantity increased. The daughter replied, "Mom, it is a dishonest act. If Khalifa come to know this, he will inflict severe punishment." Mother replied, "This will not be observed by the Khalifa or his men. Nor they will know it." The daughter responded, "Even if Khalifa Umar (R) or his people cannot see this wrong deed, Allah Himself is observing everything. He sees & hears all things. No one deceive his eyes." Hazrat Umar (R) was very much pleased and charmed by the honesty of the girl. He arranged the marriage of his eligible and capable son with this honest girl of that poor woman. This girl was the maternal grandmother of Khalifa Umar (R), son of Abdul Aziz.

Exercise

Fill in blanks:

- 1) As Siddique means _____.
- 2) Honesty guides person to do _____.
- 3) Good acts lead man to _____.
- 4) There is no peace and _____ if there is no _____.
- 5) _____ and falsehood destroys human beings.
- 6) Honesty and truthfulness _____ human beings.
- 7) _____ leads to lack of peace.

CQ

- 1) Write the importance of honesty.
- 2) Write four sentences on the qualities needed to be an honest person.
- 3) What are the impacts of dishonesty in our society?
- 4) What is called the person who possesses honesty? Write 4 sentences that describe the honesty of Hazrat Omar (R).

SQ

- 1) When a person is called an honest person?
- 2) What is the work of an honest man?
- 3) Who is called an honest man?
- 4) Who always speak the truth?
- 5) Which acts will lead a man to jannat?
- 6) Define dishonesty.
- 7) Which acts degrade a person in the society?
- 8) What did Great Prophet (sm) say about honesty?
- 9) Who was the second Khalifa of Islam?
- 10) Why did Hazrat Omar (R) used to walk in the quarters of Madina?
- 11) Which virtue was fully filled the character of our Great Prophet (sm)?
- 12) What does "As-Siddique" mean?
- 13) Which guides people towards the good deeds?
- 14) What is called the person who possesses honesty?

